

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

IN RE: GENERIC PHARMACEUTICALS  
PRICING ANTITRUST LITIGATION

MDL 2724  
16-MD-2724

IN RE: ALBUTEROL CASES

HON. CYNTHIA M. RUFE

THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO:

LEAD CASE: 16-AL-27240  
DIRECT CASE: 16-AL-27241

*ALL ALBUTEROL DIRECT PURCHASER  
ACTIONS*

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**ANSWER BY MYLAN INC. AND MYLAN PHARMACEUTICALS, INC. TO  
CONSOLIDATED DIRECT PURCHASER CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT**

Defendants Mylan Inc. and Mylan Pharmaceuticals, Inc. (collectively referred to as “Mylan”) by and through its attorneys, hereby answers and submits affirmative defenses to the Consolidated Direct Purchaser Class Action Complaint (“Complaint”) brought by Plaintiffs Ahold USA, Inc., César Castillo, Inc., FWK Holdings, L.L.C., KPH Healthcare Services, Inc., a/k/a Kinney Drugs, Inc., and Rochester Drug Co-Operative, Inc., on behalf of themselves and all others similarly situated (“Plaintiffs”) as set forth below.

Mylan denies the allegations in the Complaint except as specifically admitted; denies any allegations as to which there is no specific response; denies all titles, headings, footnotes, subheadings, and any other material not contained in numbered paragraphs; and denies that it violated the laws as alleged in the Complaint. The headings used in this Answer are those used in the Complaint and are intended for the convenience of the reader only. Mylan further states that this Answer is solely on its behalf and is answering allegations only as to it. Mylan lacks knowledge or information to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in the Complaint that are directed toward other Defendants and on that basis denies all such allegations.

## **I. INTRODUCTION**

1. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to bring this civil action on behalf of certain individuals. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 1.

2. Denied.

3. Denied.

4. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 4 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

5. Mylan admits that albuterol is a bronchodilator. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 5 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

6. Denied.

7. Denied.

8. Denied.

9. Denied.

10. Mylan admits that the Department of Justice filed complaints in cases No. 2:16-cr-00506-RB and No. 2:16-cr-00508-RBS in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and refers to those complaints for their contents. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 10 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

11. Mylan admits that the DOJ filed a motion for a stay of discovery in MDL 2724, containing the quoted language in Paragraph 11. Mylan denies the remainder of the allegations of Paragraph 11.

12. Denied.

13. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 13 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

14. Denied.

15. Paragraph 15 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 15.

## **II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

16. Paragraph 16 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 16.

17. Paragraph 17 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 17.

18. Paragraph 18 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 18.

19. Paragraph 19 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 19.

## **III. PARTIES**

20. Denied.

21. Denied.

22. Denied.

23. Denied.

24. Denied.

25. Admitted.

26. Admitted.

27. Mylan admits that Mylan Inc. and Mylan Pharmaceuticals, Inc. are wholly-owned indirect subsidiaries of Mylan N.V., a Dutch pharmaceutical company. Mylan further admits that Mylan Pharmaceuticals, Inc. sells albuterol pursuant to ANDAs approved by the FDA in January 1991. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 27.

28. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 28 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

29. Denied.

30. Denied.

31. Denied.

32. Denied.

33. Denied.

34. Denied.

#### **IV. INTERSTATE TRADE AND COMMERCE**

35. Denied.

36. Mylan admits the allegations in Paragraph 36 as they relate to Mylan. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 36 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

37. Paragraph 37 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 37.

38. Paragraph 38 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 38.

39. Paragraph 39 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 39.

40. Paragraph 40 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 40.

41. Paragraph 41 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 41.

#### **V. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

42. Mylan denies the factual allegations in Paragraph 42. Paragraph 42 also contains legal conclusions to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 42.

43. Mylan denies the factual allegations in Paragraph 43. Paragraph 43 also contains legal conclusions to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 43.

44. Mylan denies the factual allegations in Paragraph 44. Paragraph 44 also contains legal conclusions to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 44.

45. Denied.

46. Denied.

47. Denied.

48. Mylan admits that the Federal Trade Commission study referenced in the first sentence of Paragraph 48 contains the quoted language in Paragraph 48. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 48.

49. Denied.

50. Denied.

51. Denied.

52. Denied.

53. Denied.

54. Denied.

55. Denied.

56. Denied.

57. Denied.

58. Denied.

59. Denied.

60. Denied.

61. Denied.

62. Denied.

63. Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 63 as they relate to Mylan. Mylan lacks sufficient knowledge or information to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations of Paragraph 63 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

64. Denied.

65. Denied.

66. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 66 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

67. Denied.

68. Denied.

69. Denied.

70. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 70 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

71. Denied.

72. Denied.

73. Denied.

74. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 74 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

75. Denied.

76. Denied.

77. Denied.

78. Denied.

79. Denied.

80. Denied.

81. Denied.

82. Denied.

83. Denied.

84. Denied.

85. Denied.

86. Mylan admits that the GPhA website contained the quoted language in Paragraph 86. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 86.

87. Mylan admits that the GPhA website contained the quoted language in Paragraph 87. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 87.

88. Mylan admits that it was a regular member of the GPhA during the Class Period and that the GPhA website contained the quoted language in Paragraph 88. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 88 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

89. Mylan admits that Tony Mauro was a member of GPhA's Board of Directors in 2012, 2013, and 2014 and that Heather Bresch was a member of GPhA's Board of Directors in 2016. Mylan further admits that Tony Mauro and Heather Bresch formerly chaired the GPhA Board of Directors. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 89 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

90. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 90 and, therefore denies those allegations.

91. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 91 and, therefore denies those allegations.

92. Mylan admits that it was a member of the HDMA during the Class Period. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 92 and, therefore denies those allegations.

93. Denied.

94. Denied.

95. Mylan admits that Joseph Duda, Tony Mauro, and Robert Potter attended NACDS' 2013 Annual Meeting held on April 20-23 in Palm Beach, Florida. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 95 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

96. Mylan admits that Joseph Duda and Kevin McElfresh attended the meeting referenced in Paragraph 96. Mylan further admits that John Shane attended the event referenced

in Paragraph 96 but denies that he was an employee of Mylan at the time of the referenced event. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 96 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

97. Denied.

98. Mylan admits that Joseph Duda, Kevin McElfresh, Robert Potter, and Sean Reilly attended the meeting referenced in Paragraph 98. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 98 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

99. Denied.

100. Denied.

101. Denied.

102. Denied.

103. Denied.

104. Denied.

105. Denied.

106. Denied.

107. Denied.

108. Denied.

109. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on October 25, 2012, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 109.

110. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on February 27, 2013, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 110.



111. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on May 2, 2013, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 111.

112. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on May 1, 2014, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 112.

113. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on August 7, 2014, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 113.

114. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on October 30, 2015, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 114.

115. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on October 30, 2015, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 115.

116. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to quote from an earnings call held on February 10, 2016, but denies that Plaintiffs accurately and/or completely quote from that call and refers to the transcript of the referenced earnings call for its contents. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 116.

117. Denied.

118. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 118 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

119. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 119 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

120. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 120 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

121. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 121 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

122. Denied.

123. Denied.

124. Denied.

125. Denied.

126. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 126 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

127. Mylan admits that Senator Bernie Sanders and Representative Elijah E. Cummings sent a letter to Mylan. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 127 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

128. Denied.

129. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 129 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

130. Mylan admits that the letter referenced in paragraph 130 contains the quoted language in Paragraph 130. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 130.

131. Mylan admits that the letter to Mylan referenced in paragraph 131 contains the language in Paragraph 131. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 131 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

132. Mylan admits that the letter to Mylan referenced in paragraph 132 provided that the requested information and documents be turned in to congressional offices by October 23,

2014. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 132 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

133. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 133 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

134. Denied.

135. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 135 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

136. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 136 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

137. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 137 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

138. Mylan admits that the SEC filing referenced in Paragraph 138 contains the quoted language in Paragraph 138, but denies that the subpoena was “disclosed in a 2016 filing with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)[.]” Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 138.

139. Mylan admits that the quarterly report referenced in Paragraph 139 contains the quoted language in Paragraph 139. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 139.

140. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 140 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

141. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the allegations contained in Paragraph 141 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

142. Denied.

143. Denied.

144. Denied.

145. Mylan admits that the DOJ filed charges against Glazer and Malek. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 145.

146. Denied.

147. Mylan admits that the DOJ has intervened in MDL 2724. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 147.

148. Mylan admits that the Division Update referenced in Paragraph 148 contains the quoted language in Paragraph 148. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 148.

149. Mylan admits that various States have filed complaints that are now pending in MDL 2724. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 149.

150. Denied.

151. Mylan admits that various States made filings with the United States Judicial Panel on Multidistrict Litigation on May 16, 2017 and June 13, 2017. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 151.

152. Mylan admits that the article referenced in Paragraph 152 contains the quoted language in Paragraph 152. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 152.

153. Mylan admits that the New York Attorney General issued a press release on December 15, 2016 containing the quoted language in Paragraph 153. Mylan lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief about the truth of the remaining allegations contained in Paragraph 153 and, therefore, denies those allegations.

## **VI. THE ALBUTEROL MARKET IS HIGHLY SUSCEPTIBLE TO COLLUSION**

154. Paragraph 154 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 154.

155. Denied.

156. Denied.

157. Denied.

158. Denied.

## **VII. CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

159. Mylan admits that Plaintiffs purport to bring this action as a class action and purport to define the class as indicated in Paragraph 159. Mylan denies that Plaintiffs meet the

requirements of Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Mylan denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 159.

160. Paragraph 160 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 160.

161. Paragraph 161 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 161.

162. Paragraph 162 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 162.

163. Paragraph 163 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 163.

164. Paragraph 164 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 164.

165. Paragraph 165 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 165.

166. Paragraph 166 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 166.

167. Paragraph 167 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 167.

#### **VIII. ANTITRUST INJURY**

168. Paragraph 168 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 168.

169. Paragraph 169 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 169.

170. Paragraph 170 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 170.

171. Paragraph 171 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 171.

**IX. CLAIM FOR RELIEF – VIOLATION OF SECTION 1 OF THE SHERMAN ACT**

172. Mylan incorporates by reference its responses to each preceding and succeeding paragraph as though fully set forth herein.

173. Paragraph 173 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 173.

174. Paragraph 174 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 174.

175. Paragraph 175 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 175.

176. Paragraph 176 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 176.

177. Paragraph 177 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 177.

178. Paragraph 178 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 178.

179. Paragraph 179 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 179.

180. Paragraph 180 contains a legal conclusion to which a response is not required. To the extent a response is required, Mylan denies the allegations in Paragraph 180.

**X. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

Mylan requests that the Court deny Plaintiffs' requested relief and enter judgment in its favor.

**XI. JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

Mylan requests a jury trial on all claims so triable.

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

As stated in its Answer above, Mylan does not admit any liability, that Plaintiffs have been injured or damaged in any way, or that Plaintiffs are entitled to any relief whatsoever. Nevertheless, Mylan pleads in the alternative the following affirmative defenses. Mylan does not assume the burden of proof for any issue as to which applicable law places the burden upon Plaintiffs. Mylan incorporates by reference any defenses applicable to it that are asserted by any other Defendant as if fully set forth herein.

#### **FIRST DEFENSE**

The Complaint fails, in whole or in part, to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

#### **SECOND DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the Complaint fails to plead conspiracy or fraud with the particularity required under applicable law.

#### **THIRD DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiffs have suffered no antitrust injury and/or do not have standing.

#### **FOURTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims may not properly be maintained as a class action under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

#### **FIFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are improperly joined within the meaning of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 20 or 23 because they did not arise out of the same transaction, occurrence, or series

of transactions or occurrences, and/or do not involve questions of law or fact common to all defendants.

#### **SIXTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the applicable statute of limitations.

#### **SEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims and the claims of any putative class members against Mylan are barred to the extent they have agreed to arbitration, chosen a different forum for the resolution of their claims, or waived a jury trial. This Court lacks jurisdiction to adjudicate any claim pertaining to those agreements.

#### **EIGHTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Plaintiffs have not suffered any actual injury or damage as a result of any conduct alleged as a basis of this lawsuit.

#### **NINTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because Plaintiffs have not suffered injury proximately caused by any conduct on the part of Mylan.

#### **TENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because the alleged damages, if any, are too remote or speculative to allow recovery, and because of the impossibility of ascertaining and allocating those alleged damages with reasonable certainty.

#### **ELEVENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred to the extent Plaintiffs and/or certain members of the putative class failed to take all necessary, reasonable, and appropriate actions to mitigate their alleged damages, if any. Alternatively, any damages sustained by Plaintiffs and members of the



purported plaintiff class, which Mylan denies, must be reduced by the amount that such damages would have been reduced had Plaintiffs and the members of the purported plaintiff class exercised reasonable diligence in mitigating their damages.

#### **TWELFTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs attempt to allege a conspiracy spanning eight or more years that they claim resulted in their paying higher prices for the products in issue, but Plaintiffs allege no facts that explain or justify their delay in bringing this lawsuit. To the extent Plaintiffs could have brought essentially the same claims years earlier, Plaintiffs are barred from pursuing all or part of such a claim by the doctrines of estoppel and laches.

#### **THIRTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because any injury or damages the Plaintiffs and members of the class may have suffered were caused solely or proximately by market conditions or the acts and omissions of others and not by any act or omission attributable to Mylan.

#### **FOURTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims and those of members of the class are barred because the actions or practices of Mylan that are the subject of the Complaint were undertaken unilaterally for legitimate business reasons and in pursuant of Mylan's independent interests and those of its customers, and were not the result of any unlawful contract, combination or conspiracy between Mylan and any other person or entity.

**FIFTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims and those of members of the class are barred because the alleged actions or practices of Mylan that are the subject of the Complaint were undertaken because of economic coercion.

**SIXTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims and those of members of the putative class are barred to the extent any recovery would be duplicative of a recovery by other plaintiffs and in other lawsuits, subjecting Mylan to the possibility of multiple recovery which is barred by the United States Constitution.

**SEVENTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because none of the alleged actions taken by Mylan injured competition in any relevant market.

**EIGHTEENTH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred, in whole or in part, because none of the alleged actions taken by Mylan harmed consumers.

**NINETEENTH DEFENSE**

Mylan incorporates by reference all affirmative defenses asserted by other Defendants in this action.

**TWENTIETH DEFENSE**

Plaintiffs' claims are barred because Mylan's conduct was protected under the United States Constitution, including but not limited to the First Amendment.

Dated: March 15, 2019

Respectfully submitted,

WILSON SONSINI GOODRICH & ROSATI  
Professional Corporation

s/ Chul Pak

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*Counsel for Defendants Mylan Inc. and Mylan  
Pharmaceuticals, Inc.*

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I, Jeffrey C. Bank, hereby certify that on this 15th day of March, 2019, I caused Defendant Mylan's Answer to the Consolidated Direct Purchaser Class Action Complaint to be filed using the Court's ECF system thereby serving it electronically on all counsel of record.

s/ Jeffrey C. Bank  
Jeffrey C. Bank